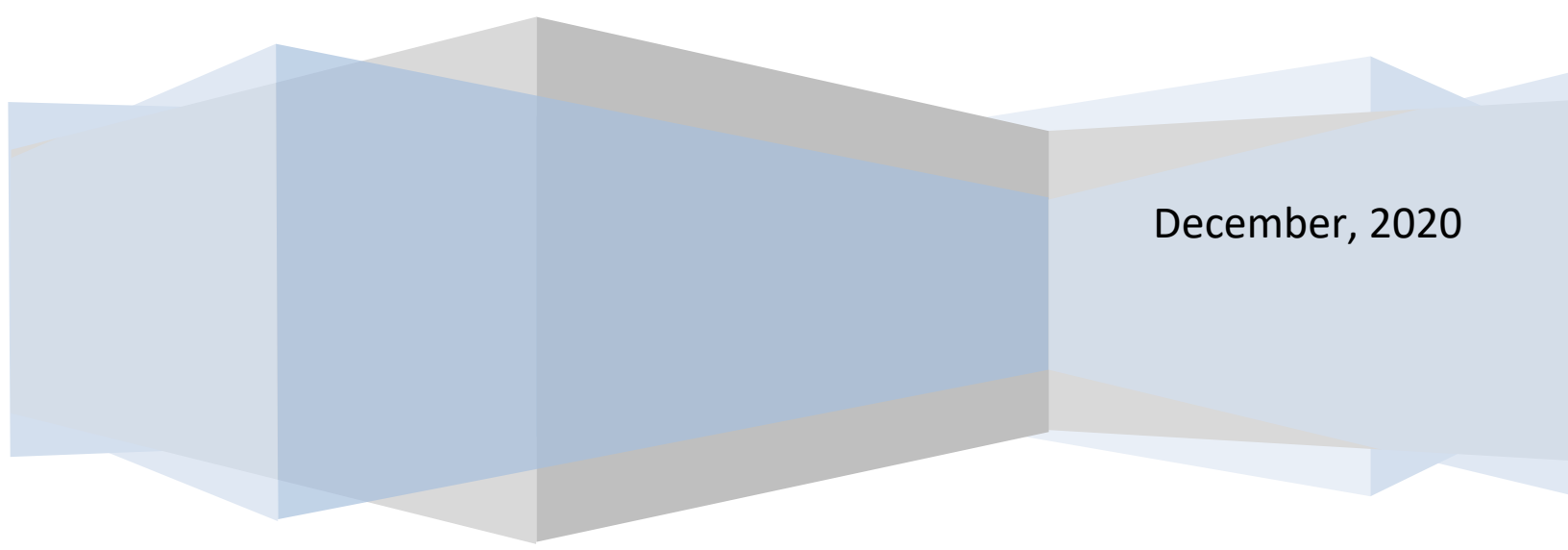


Foreign Businesses in Albania 2017-2019

INSTAT



December, 2020

Preface and Acknowledgement

Albanian Institute of Statistics (INSTAT) in cooperation with Bank of Albania, in the separate publication for main indicators of enterprises whose ownership is foreign or joint in Albanian economy, refers to the period 2017-2019. The statistics concerning the foreign and joint (Albanian + Foreign) private enterprises intend to monitor the situation, the structure, the intensity of trade and their performance within the Albanian territory.

In the new communication strategy, INSTAT is oriented to respond to the demands for statistical information from different target groups. The following publication reflects some of the requirements and needs of some groups of users for data on foreign enterprises and their economic activity in Albania.

INSTAT, through this publication produce statistics by presenting the figures for economic reality in the country as well as to respond to the increasing demands for statistical information of decision makers, researchers and academics in Albania.

Even though, it would not be enough without the collaboration of enterprises to answer the surveys organized by INSTAT, administrative sources and other institutions. The contribution of the National Central Bank, as a statistical agency, enabling the Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) data, is a value added to this publication.

INSTAT will always offer you a continuous partnership and a fruitful cooperation as this publication also proves.

Elsa Dhuli, PhD

General Director of INSTAT

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Introduction

The publication "Foreign Businesses in Albania" includes the data for the reference years 2017-2019.

The material is composing in four chapters.

First chapter present the number of foreign and joint enterprises operating in Albania divided by type of Ownership, country of direct investor, main economic activity and size class.

Second chapter express the role and impact of foreign and joint enterprises to Employment, Turnover and Investment indicators.

Chapter three reviews the FDI Flow and Stock by countries and activities.

Chapter four focus in structure of foreign and joint enterprises to Exports and Import in Albania economy.

Referring to the 2017-2019 period, statistics regarding foreign and joint private enterprises aim to monitor the situation, structure, intensity of trade and their performance within Albanian territory.

The main findings written in the material show that referring to the 2017-2019 period, foreign and joint enterprises have employed in average 8 % of total employment and have contributed an average of 25.5 % in total annual turnover.

Foreign and joint enterprises represent 3.9 % of the total number of enterprises in the country.

A. Foreign and joint enterprises

In 2019, the number of foreign and joint enterprises operating in Albania was 6,443, while this was 6,259 in 2018 and 6,295 in 2017(tab.1).

Tab. 1: Foreign and joint active enterprises, 2017 -2019

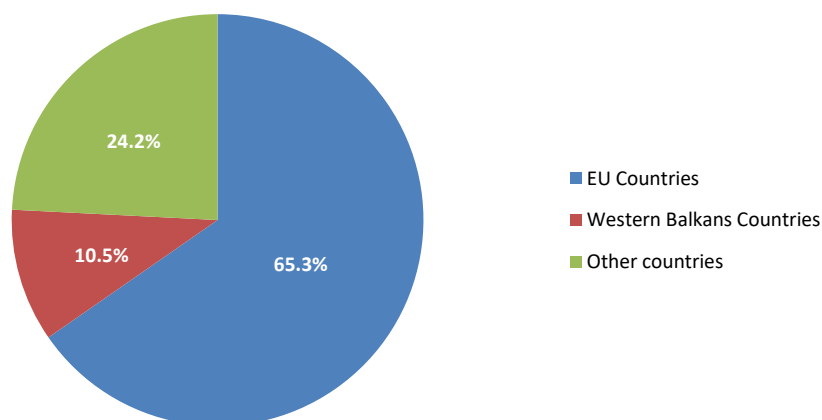
End of the year

Ownership	Year 2017		Year 2018		Year 2019	
	number	%	number	%	number	%
Total	162,452	100	162,835	100	162,342	100.0
Albanian 100%	156,157	96.1	156,576	96.2	155,899	96.0
Foreigner and Join	6,295	3.9	6,259	3.8	6,443	4.0
<i>of which</i>						
Foreigner 100%	3,704	2.3	4,109	2.5	4,269	2.6
Joint (Albanian + Foreigner)	2,591	1.6	2,150	1.3	2,174	1.3

Source: INSTAT

In the time reference year 2017-2019 the enterprises from European Community countries covered at average 65.6 % of the total foreign and joint enterprises while the enterprises from the Western Balkans origin represent 10.9% of these enterprises (tab.2).

Fig.1 Structure of the foreign and joint enterprises by regions. 2019



Source: INSTAT

Large enterprises with foreign owners or foreign co-owners operate mainly in call-centre sector in shoes manufacture and banking sector.

Tab. 2: Foreign and Joint (Albanian + Foreign) active enterprises by countries. 2017-2019

End of the year

	Country	2017			2018			2019		
		Total	Foreign 100%	Joint (Albanian + Foreign)	Total	Foreign 100%	Joint (Albanian + Foreign)	Total	Foreign 100%	Joint (Albanian + Foreign)
EU Countries	Total	6,295	3,704	2,591	6,259	4,109	2,150	6,443	4,269	2,174
	Austria	76	47	29	57	32	25	59	40	19
	Great Britain	98	51	47	89	55	34	84	46	38
	Germany	180	121	59	172	124	48	184	126	58
	Greece	510	250	260	453	249	204	430	256	174
	Netherland	49	32	17	51	34	17	41	29	12
	Italy	2,887	1,619	1,268	2,853	1,821	1,032	3,011	2,058	953
	Spain	25	14	11	24	15	9	24	15	9
	Other EU Countries	372	228	144	357	235	122	377	250	127
	Total EU Countries	4,197	2,362	1,835	4,056	2,565	1,491	4,210	2,820	1,390
Western Balkan Countries	Bosnia&Herzegovina	14	11	3	11	8	3	12	5	7
	Kosovo	478	319	159	423	290	133	447	303	144
	Montenegro	26	18	8	23	17	6	29	22	7
	Macedonia	170	123	47	146	103	43	143	91	52
	Serbia	56	33	23	42	26	16	43	25	18
	Total Balkan	744	504	240	645	444	201	674	446	228
Other countries	United Arab Emirates	12	7	5	36	19	17	22	12	10
	Canada	32	19	13	27	21	6	32	20	12
	China	81	59	22	77	59	18	91	67	24
	USA	126	72	54	113	72	41	135	80	55
	Turkey	433	273	160	374	242	132	385	253	132
	Switzerland	58	40	18	48	37	11	57	44	13
	Other countries	612	368	244	883	650	233	837	527	310
	Total other countries	1,354	838	516	1,558	1,100	458	1,559	1,003	556

Source: INSTAT

Tab. 3: Active enterprises by ownership and regions. 2017 -2019

End of the year

Ownership	2017				2018				2019			
	Total	EU Countries	Western Balkans Countries	Other countries	Total	EU Countries	Western Balkans Countries	Other countries	Total	EU Countries	Western Balkans Countries	Other countries
Total	6,295	4,197	744	1,354	6,259	4,056	645	1,558	6,443	4,210	674	1,559
Foreigner 100%	3,704	2362	504	838	4,109	2565	444	1100	4,269	2820	446	1003
Joint (Albanian + Foreigner)	2,591	1,835	240	516	2,150	1,491	201	458	2,174	1390	228	556

Source: INSTAT

In Albanian economy, the enterprises from EU countries are dominant in other services activity (25.1%), trade (15.8%) and industry (10.9 %) of the total foreign and joint enterprises, (tab.4).

Tab. 4: Foreign and joint active enterprises by economic activity and regions, 2016-2018

End of the year

Economic Activity	Total	Producers of goods	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry	Construction	Producers of services	Trade	Transport and storage	Accommodation and food service activities	Information and communication	Other Services	
2017	Total	6.295	1.645	71	1.096	478	4.650	1.721	121	337	339	2.132
	EU Countries	4.197	1.201	50	804	347	2.996	1.038	87	126	231	1.514
	Western Balkans Countries	744	174	7	123	44	570	262	14	132	31	131
	Other countries	1.354	270	14	169	87	1.084	421	20	79	77	487
2018	Total	6259	1477	73	942	462	4782	1721	115	304	373	2269
	EU Countries	4056	1055	50	681	324	3001	991	75	114	252	1569
	Western Balkans Countries	645	143	6	90	47	502	245	18	94	29	116
	Other countries	1558	279	17	171	91	1279	485	22	96	92	584
2019	Total	6443	1468	75	923	470	4975	1720	116	325	397	2417
	EU Countries	4210	1020	45	684	291	3190	977	70	125	287	1731
	Western Balkans Countries	674	141	10	87	44	533	249	24	101	31	128
	Other countries	1559	307	20	152	135	1252	494	22	99	79	558

Source: INSTAT

In the time reference year 2017-2019, enterprises from EU countries with 1-9 employed covered 85.1 % of all EU enterprises, while enterprises with 250+ employed covered 1.2 %, (tab.5).

This percentage of the small and large businesses is related to economic activity where they operate.

Tab. 5: Active enterprises by size class of enterprises, 2017-2019

End of the year

Size of enterprises	2017				2018				2019			
	Total	EU Countries	Western Balkans Countries	Other countries	Total	EU Countries	Western Balkans Countries	Other countries	Total	EU Countries	Western Balkans Countries	Other countries
Total	6,295	4,197	744	1,354	6,259	4,056	645	1,558	6,443	4,155	673	1,546
01-04	4,792	3,174	578	1040	4,972	3,157	549	1266	4,917	3,148	558	1211
05-09	566	355	97	114	527	335	61	131	648	433	59	156
10-49	608	407	60	141	504	363	30	111	542	364	43	135
50-249	256	213	6	37	198	156	5	37	267	210	13	44
250+	73	48	3	22	58	45		13	69	55	1	13

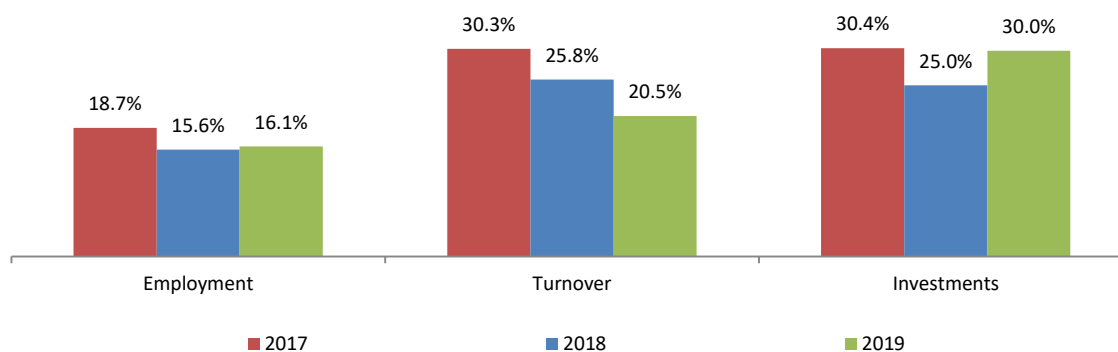
Source: INSTAT

B. Main economic indicators of foreign and joint enterprises¹

The statistics on foreign and joint enterprises intend to monitor the relevance, the structure and the performance of these enterprises within the Albanian territory.

In 2019, the foreign and joint enterprises have employed 16.1 % of total employment to 15.6 % and 18.7 that it was in 2018 and 2017. Turnover realized by foreign enterprises comprises 20.5 % of total turnover of resident enterprises in 2019, while during 2018 and 2017 it was respectively 25.8 % and 30.3%. The percentage of the investments of the foreign enterprises was 30.0 % during 2019, while in 2018 and 2017 it was 25.0% and 30.4 %, (fig.3).

Fig.3: Share of the main indicators of foreign and joint enterprises in total resident enterprises, 2017-2019



Source: INSTAT

In the time reference year 2017-2019, In EU countries, Italy comprise 50.9 % of employment and 25.3 % of turnover. In Western Balkan countries, Kosovo covers 3.8 % of employment and 3.6 % of turnover (tab.6).

EU Countries invested 43.4 % of total investments done by foreign owned enterprises in the time reference year 2017-2019. The largest share is invested by Italy (13.0 %). While the Western Balkan country have realised 3.1% of total investments of all foreign and joint enterprises (tab.6).

¹ SBS cover all active enterprises in Albania, all legal forms that provide goods or services for the market, but exclude agriculture, hunting and fishing, financial and insurance, public and defense administration, compulsory social security and extraterritorial organizations and bodies which are not part of the survey.

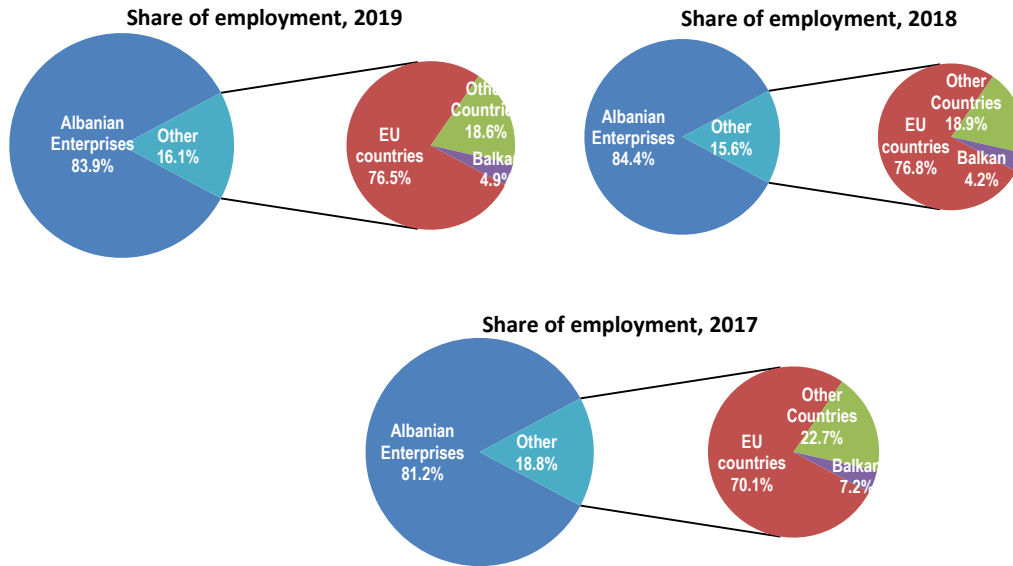
Tab. 6: Structure of main indicators for Foreign and joint enterprises by countries, 2017-2019

Foreign and joint enterprises indicators by countries		Employment			Turnover			Investments		
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
EU Countries	Austria	2.1	0.9	1.0	3.1	1.2	2.2	17.8	0.0	1.6
	Great Britain	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Germany	3.7	4.0	4.7	4.9	6.1	6.9	3.0	10.1	3.2
	Netherlands	0.6	3.3	1.3	1.6	2.3	1.8	0.1	3.0	6.6
	Greece	9.9	10.2	7.6	11.3	10.3	7.0	10.5	13.6	3.7
	Italy	49.0	50.4	53.3	24.1	27.3	24.6	16.1	14.0	8.9
	Other EU Countries	4.5	7.6	8.2	16.9	15.2	14.5	2.0	4.8	7.6
	Total EU Countries	70.2	76.8	76.5	62.1	63.4	57.5	49.5	45.5	32.2
Western Balkan Countries	Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Serbia	0.7	0.5	0.5	2.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.7
	Kosovo	5.2	2.8	3.3	3.0	4.5	3.2	1.9	3.6	0.6
	Montenegro	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	North Macedonia	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.0
	Western Balkan Countries	7.2	4.2	4.9	8.1	7.5	5.7	3.6	4.2	1.6
	United Arab Emirates	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1
Other countries	Canada	1.1	0.5	0.3	3.8	0.5	0.4	11.2	0.0	0.1
	China	1.0	1.6	1.3	0.8	6.1	7.4	0.5	17.4	13.0
	USA	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.4	1.5
	Turkey	10.5	8.2	9.5	11.5	10.9	15.2	32.6	10.4	10.5
	Switzerland	0.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.4	0.2	2.4	39.4
	Other countries	7.9	5.1	4.2	10.5	6.8	7.8	1.5	19.5	1.7
	Total other countries	22.6	18.9	18.6	29.8	29.0	36.9	46.9	50.4	66.2

Source: INSTAT

EU countries have the largest share of employments in the foreign and joint enterprises; in 2019 it was 76.5 %, while in 2018 it was 76.8 %.

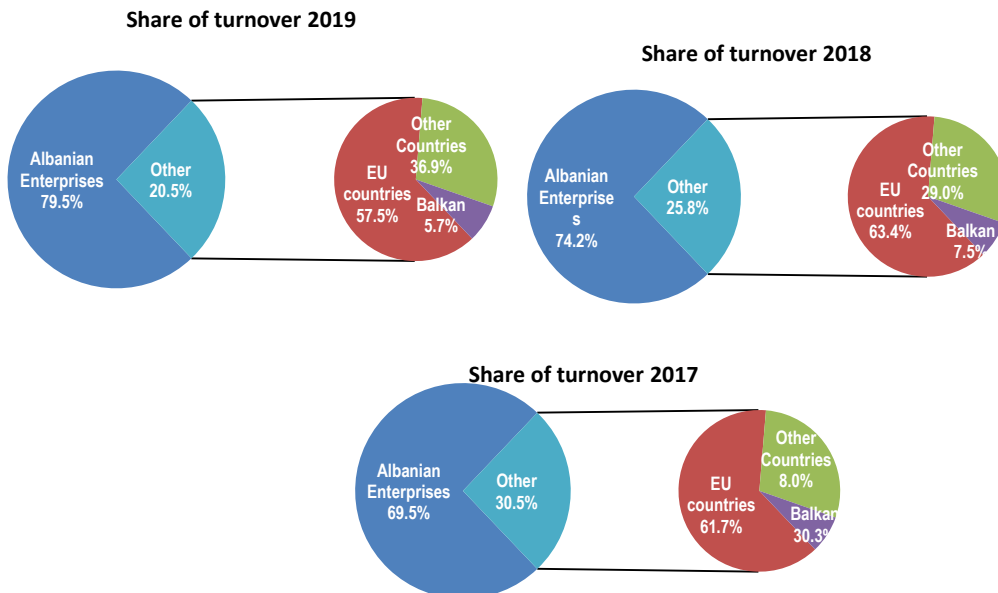
Fig. 4: Structure of the employments in the foreign and joint enterprises by region



Source: INSTAT

Regarding to the turnover, the situation appears to be similar to that of the employments, EU countries have the largest share of turnover in foreign owned enterprises; 57.5 % during 2019, to 63.4 % in 2018 and 62.1% in 2017.

Fig. 5: Structure of the turnover on foreign and joint enterprises by regions



Source: INSTAT

For the employment, the largest share of foreign and joint enterprises, for the time reference year 2017-2019, is in Manufacturing by 38.0 %, (tab.7).

Regarding to the turnover the largest share of foreign foreign and joint enterprises, for the time reference year 2017-2019, is in Trade (29.1 %), (tab.7).

In the time reference year 2017-2019, the largest share of investments of foreign and joint enterprises was realized in Electricity, gas, water supply and waste management with 29.9 %, (tab.7).

Tab. 7: Structure of main indicators by economic activity, 2017-2019

Year	Indicators	Economic Activities Nace Rev.2	Mining & quarrying 05-09	Manufacturing 10-32	Electricity gas, water 35-39	Construction 41-43	Trade 45; 46; 47	Accommod-ation & food services 55; 56	Transport & communication 49-53; 58-63	Services 33; 68-82; 85-96 excl. 94	%
	Turnover		5.2	16.2	3.4	7.8	41.3	0.4	10.5	15.2	
	Investments		11.5	36.4	22.2	5.5	7.7	0.5	7.9	8.2	
2018	Employment		2.0	41.7	1.1	4.7	10.2	1.7	8.0	30.6	
	Turnover		6.0	17.0	6.7	12.8	24.5	2.0	11.5	19.5	
	Investments		22.3	18.9	21.6	10.0	4.6	0.2	10.3	12.0	
2019	Employment		2.5	39.0	1.5	4.4	11.0	2.9	7.1	31.6	
	Turnover		9.8	19.5	5.5	9.5	21.7	1.0	13.5	19.6	
	Investments		14.7	12.4	45.9	3.3	2.1	2.3	11.6	7.8	

Source: INSTAT

The table 8 below presents the structure of turnover realized in each economic activity by main countries during 2019 for foreign and joint enterprises.

In Mining and quarrying industry, the largest share of turnover is realized by enterprises owned from other countries (86.7 %) where China is the dominant country with 71.7 %. For Accommodation and food sector the largest share of turnover is realized by EU countries (58.3 %) where Austria represents 33.4 %. In EU countries, Italy dominates in Manufacturing (40.1 %), Electricity, gas; water supply and waste management sector (24.0 %), Construction (29.1 %) and other Services (37.3 %). Germany dominates in Transport, information and communication sector (30.2 %).

Tab. 8: Structure of turnover for foreign owned enterprises in each economic activity by countries, 2019

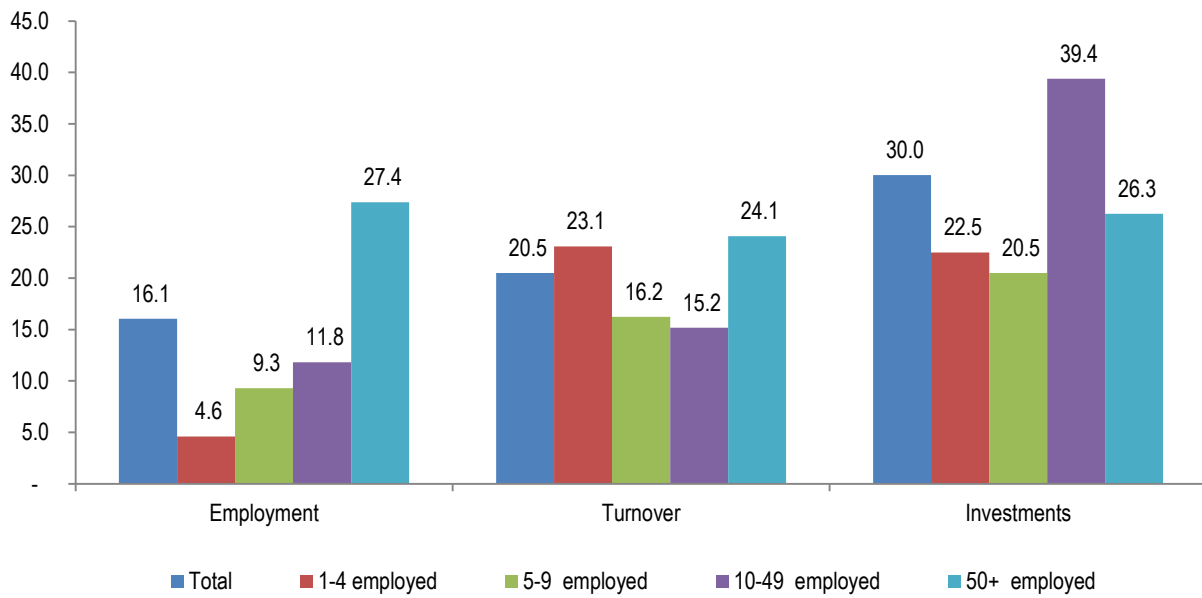
Regions	Economic Activities	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas & water	Construction	Trade	Accommodation & food services	Transport & communication	Services
	Nace Rev.2	05-09	10-32	35-39	41-43	45; 46; 47	55; 56	49-53; 58-63	33; 68-82; 85-96 excl 94
EU Countries	Austria	0.0	0.4	6.0	8.3	2.5	33.4	0.3	0.4
	Great Britain	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.1
	Germany	0.1	0.9	6.5	1.9	7.1	2.3	30.2	2.8
	Netherlands	5.2	0.0	6.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	4.3	0.5
	Greece	1.5	8.4	6.0	17.4	6.8	1.2	2.4	7.1
	Italy	2.1	40.1	24.0	29.1	16.7	18.4	10.2	37.3
	Other EU Countries	3.5	9.0	1.9	7.1	19.6	3.0	14.9	27.4
	Total EU Countries	13.0	58.8	50.9	65.3	54.2	58.3	62.5	76.5
Western Balkan Countries	Bosnia&Herzegovina	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0
	Serbia	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.5
	Kosovo	0.1	0.5	0.4	6.0	8.5	13.3	2.5	0.7
	Montenegro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4
	Macedonia	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	3.7	2.6	0.8	0.5
	Western Balkan Countries	0.3	3.0	2.3	6.2	14.1	17.3	3.7	3.2
	United Arab Emirates	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.2	0.3
Other countries	Canada	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1
	China	71.7	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.6	1.7	0.0	0.0
	USA	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	3.1	1.4	0.9	3.0
	Turkey	9.4	28.1	26.7	10.4	8.5	4.4	18.5	10.1
	Switzerland	1.7	0.0	3.8	0.0	9.8	0.0	1.9	3.5
	Other Countries	0.0	9.7	15.6	15.3	5.9	16.8	11.7	3.1
	Total other countries	86.7	38.1	46.8	28.4	31.7	24.4	33.8	20.3

Source: INSTAT

During 2019, enterprises with 50 and more employees cover 27.4 % of total employment and have realized 24.1 % of turnover and 26.3 % of total national investments.

Enterprises with 10-49 employees have the larger contribution in investments by 39.4 % and realize 15.2 % of turnover.

Fig.6: Share of main indicators by size class of enterprises, 2019



Source: INSTAT

C. Foreign Direct Investments

Foreign Direct investment (FDI) is a key driver of international economic integration and globalisation, Reliable FDI statistics have always been essential for policy makers faced with the challenges of attracting and making the most of international investment.

Tab.9: Foreign Direct Investments, stock by country (mil Euro)

Foreign Direct investment	2017	2019	2019
Total DI stock	6,456.1	7,455.2	8,147.5
<i>EU-28</i>	3,672.2	4,008.5	4,508.5
Austria	447.5	516.7	545.8
United Kingdom	51.2	61.5	78.5
Germany	111.5	126.7	147.1
Greece	1,216.8	1,071.6	500.2
Italy	610.1	690.9	764.8
Netherland	826.8	1,017.0	1,245.4
Other EU countries	408.3	524.2	1,226.9
Switzerland	893.7	1,315.5	1,495.2
Canada	883.8	1,000.6	1,115.2
USA	79.1	69.4	81.8
Other	927.3	1,061.2	946.7

Source: Bank of Albania

FDI stock has increased by 26.2 % in 2019 compared with 2017. At the end of 2019, EU countries comprised the majority of FDI stock (55.3 %), with dominant countries Netherland and Italy, by 15.3 % and 9.4 %, respectively.

Tab. 10: Foreign Direct Investments, flow by country (mil Euro)

Foreign Direct investment	2017	2019	2019
Total DI flow	899.9	1,019.6	1,072.3
EU-28	351.2	420.5	586.5
Austria	55.0	56.1	43.4
United Kingdom	9.0	7.9	17.5
Germany	-20.4	21.2	19.1
Greece	27.2	- 27.8	- 9.2
Italy	61.6	52.9	118.8
Other EU countries	218.8	310.1	396.9
Switzerland	338.6	354.9	196.7
Canada	149.1	83.4	112.8
USA	3.3	13.7	20.0
Other	57.7	147.1	156.3

Source: Bank of Albania

FDI flow has increased by 5.2 % in 2019 compared with 2018. In 2019, Italy has been the largest growth by almost 2 times, while Switzerland declined by 44.6%, compared to 2018.

Tab.11: Foreign Direct Investments, stock by Activities (mil Euro)

Foreign Direct investment	2017	2019	2019
Total DI stock	6,456.1	7,455.2	8,147.5
B-Mining and quarrying	865.0	1,023.5	1,157.6
C-Manufacturing	591.1	661.7	705.1
(D+E)-Electricity, gas and water supply	1,512.0	2,051.1	2,409.8
J-Information and communication	1,169.5	1,083.3	1,076.0
K-Financial and insurance activities	1,006.2	1,072.3	1,067.2
Other	1,312.3	1,563.2	1,731.9

Source: Bank of Albania

The “Electricity, gas and water supply” sector and “Mining and quarrying” sector comprised the highest values of stock at the end of 2019, by 29.6 % and 14.2 %, respectively.

Tab. 12: Foreign Direct Investments, flow by Activities (mil Euro)

Foreign Direct investment	2017	2019	2019
Total DI flow	899.9	1,019.6	1,072.3
B-Mining and quarrying	216.2	176.8	258.7
C-Manufacturing	22.9	34.0	43.4
(D+E)-Electricity, gas and water supply	407.5	454.0	333.9
J-Information and communication	-24.0	-66.1	12.1
K-Financial and insurance activities	111.8	96.6	117.1
Other	165.6	324.3	307.1

Source: Bank of Albania

The “Electricity, gas and water supply” sector and “Mining and quarrying” sector comprised the highest values of flow during 2019, respectively by 31.1 % and 24.1 %.

D. Trade of goods by enterprises

This chapter aims to provide new statistics on goods exchange characteristics in Albania for the period 2017-2019, for the foreign and joint enterprises.

In the period 2017- 2019, the foreign and joint Italian enterprises and foreign and joint Greek enterprises are the main foreign and joint private enterprises for both export and import of goods. The average number of foreign and joint Italian exporting enterprises is 358 and the average number of foreign and joint Greek exporting enterprises is 83. Regarding imports of goods the average number of foreign and joint Italian importing enterprises is 633 and the average number of foreign and joint Greek importing enterprises is 157 (Tab. 13).

Tab.13 Number of foreign and joint enterprises by countries of ownership, 2017-2019

	Exports			Imports			
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
EU Countries	Austria	25	13	11	34	16	23
	France	14	11	15	23	19	23
	Germany	25	20	22	51	55	64
	Greece	92	78	78	174	156	140
	Italy	353	338	383	652	613	634
	Netherlands	8	9	8	15	14	13
	United Kingdom	5	4	5	17	19	19
	Others of EU	32	37	41	86	85	84
Western Balkan Countries	Bosnia & Herzegovina	c	c	c	c	c	5
	Kosovo	38	34	43	108	97	110
	Macedonian	18	12	14	41	36	37
	Montenegro	c	c	c	4	5	c
	Serbia	7	4	3	22	22	17
Other countries	Canada	c	c	4	9	5	4
	China	7	7	7	31	23	35
	Switzerland	9	11	6	16	19	26
	Turkey	43	29	44	118	96	120
	United Arab Emirates	4	12	5	4	13	9
	USA	9	7	11	30	25	34
	Other countries	37	40	36	89	105	88

Source: INSTAT

In the period 2017- 2019, the foreign and joint Italian enterprises has the main share of exports of goods for foreign and joint enterprises with an average of 50.0 %, the foreign and joint Turkish enterprises with an average of 12.1 % and the foreign and joint Chinese enterprises with an average of 9.4 %. Regarding the imports of goods foreign and joint Italian enterprises has the main share of imports of goods for foreign and joint enterprises with an average of 41.2 %, the foreign and joint Turkish enterprises with an average of 12.7 % and the foreign and joint Greek enterprises with an average of 9.9 % (Tab. 14).

Tab. 14: External trade in goods of foreign and joint enterprises by countries of ownership, 2017-2019

%

	Exports			Imports			
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
EU Countries	Austria	1.9	0.1	0.1	4.7	0.4	1.3
	France	1.3	1.7	3.1	2.7	2.2	3.1
	Germany	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.7	6.4	6.9
	Greece	5.3	5.2	4.8	10.2	12.0	7.5
	Italy	54.2	47.1	48.7	40.6	41.2	41.7
	Netherlands	0.2	1.4	0.9	1.9	2.5	1.9
	United Kingdom	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Others of EU	3.0	4.0	2.1	7.2	5.4	6.8
Western Balkan Countries	Bosnia & Herzegovina	c	c	c	c	c	0.4
	Kosovo	1.4	4.2	1.7	1.5	2.8	1.3
	Macedonian	0.2	0.02	0.2	0.9	1.6	0.8
	Montenegro	c	c	c	0.03	0.04	c
	Serbia	0.4	0.01	0.02	3.4	1.5	0.9
Other countries	Canada	c	c	0.01	2.6	0.01	0.1
	China	0.2	13.5	14.4	0.8	3.2	5.3
	Lebanon	2.5	2.3	c	0.9	c	0.9
	Switzerland	0.01	0.1	2.2	4.7	3.1	1.0
	Turkey	9.3	12.5	14.5	10.2	12.5	15.4
	United Arab Emirates	1.6	2.5	0.1	1.7	0.9	0.8
	USA	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.5
	Other countries	5.2	2.2	1.0	1.2	2.1	3.2

Source: INSTAT

During the period 2017- 2019, the average share of exported goods of foreign and joint enterprises is 50.4 % in total exports of goods; while for imports of goods the average share of these enterprises is 27.0 % in total imports of goods (Tab. 15).

Tab.15: The goods exports / imports share of foreign and joint enterprises in total enterprises, 2017-2019

%

Size of enterprises	Economic Activity (NACE Rev.2)											
	2017				2018				2019			
	Total	B-E	G	Others	Total	B-E	G	Others	Total	B-E	G	Others
Exports												
Total	49.2	50.6	42.6	43.6	50.9	52.5	35.8	68.4	51.1	54.1	30.5	64.0
1-9	48.5	55.5	46.2	37.7	53.2	66.3	46.0	38.0	43.6	46.4	41.6	46.4
10-49	30.0	29.7	24.5	50.1	37.0	26.8	42.3	79.1	37.5	34.0	32.9	64.6
50-249	49.5	51.5	c	c	39.8	41.8	c	c	45.2	47.9	c	c
250+	57.7	55.9	c	c	65.8	66.3	c	c	63.8	64.4	c	c
Imports												
Total	28.8	49.2	14.8	31.8	27.5	47.5	13.0	39.0	24.7	46.7	10.1	28.3
1-9	24.1	60.9	16.3	18.6	17.3	37.4	13.2	20.0	21.1	58.9	12.7	22.0
10-49	24.0	43.0	16.1	39.1	20.9	51.2	11.9	32.0	11.4	23.4	7.7	19.6
50-249	29.2	47.6	c	c	24.7	34.1	c	c	24.4	44.1	c	c
250+	40.5	51.5	c	c	48.8	61.0	c	c	45.7	55.3	c	c

Source: INSTAT

During the period 2017- 2019, the average share of goods exported value of foreign and joint enterprises from EU countries is 64.6 % of total exports of goods for foreign and joint enterprises. While, the average share of goods imported value of foreign and joint enterprises from EU countries are 69.3 % of total imports of goods for foreign and joint enterprises (Tab. 16).

Tab.16: The goods exports / imports share of foreign and joint enterprises from EU in total enterprises, 2017-2019

%

Size of enterprises	Economic Activity (NACE Rev.2)											
	2017				2018				2019			
	Total	B-E	G	Others	Total	B-E	G	Others	Total	B-E	G	Others
Exports												
Total	68.3	72.8	40.7	59.3	62.4	62.9	53.0	70.8	63.0	62.8	52.6	82.2
1-9	66.2	87.4	55.6	63.1	90.1	95.0	86.8	73.4	74.8	68.5	78.0	76.8
10-49	74.3	88.0	57.9	40.6	50.2	64.1	23.4	70.2	59.9	71.2	25.5	82.4
50-249	91.3	91.3	c	c	76.8	77.5	c	c	90.5	92.2	c	c
250+	49.7	54.0	c	c	54.3	53.7	c	c	45.2	43.9	c	c
Imports												
Total	71.3	72.0	69.6	71.4	67.0	63.6	64.6	86.3	69.5	68.7	68.6	76.7
1-9	79.3	87.5	72.4	76.6	72.4	81.5	68.0	71.3	58.5	39.2	73.2	77.5
10-49	54.9	41.0	63.0	65.8	60.0	57.4	57.2	78.0	69.5	74.8	68.1	59.7
50-249	87.9	92.2	c	c	75.9	77.7	c	c	88.0	92.8	c	c
250+	62.6	61.8	c	c	62.4	56.1	c	c	58.6	56.3	c	c

Source: INSTAT