

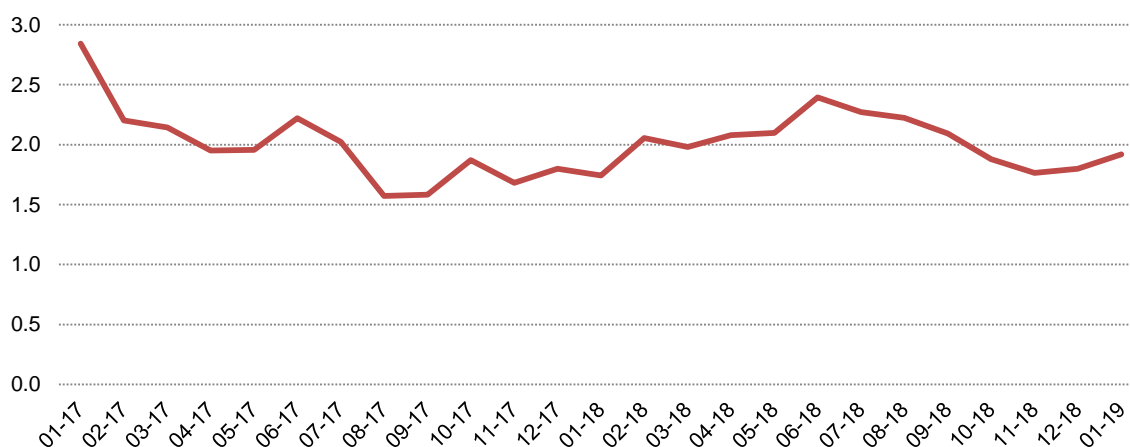
# Consumer Price Index

## January, 2019

**Tirana, on February 08, 2019:** Consumer Price Index in January 2019 arrived 107.6 considerate January 2015 as reference period.

The annual rate of consumer price index in January 2019 is 1.8 %, a year before this rate was 1.7 %. Compared with December 2018, the monthly change of consumer price index in January 2019 is 1.6 %.

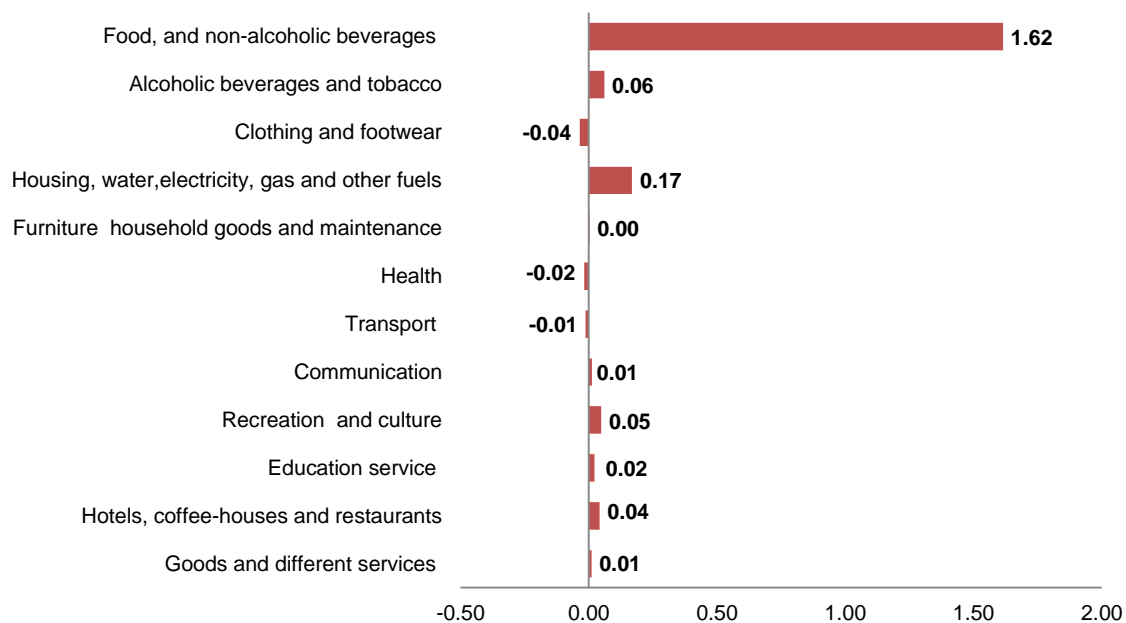
Fig. 1 Annual rate of consumer price index



**Contribution of main groups in yearly changes of CPI:** Annual growth rate in January was push up mainly from prices of groups “Food and non-alcoholic beverage” by +1.62 p.p. followed by “Housing, water, electricity and other fuel” by +0.17 p.p.. Prices of “Alcoholic beverages and tobacco” group contributed by +0.06 p.p.. Prices of “Recreation and culture” group contributed by +0.05 p.p.. Prices of “Hotels, coffee-house and restaurants” group contributed by +0.04 p.p.. Prices of “Education service” group contributed by +0.02 p.p.. Prices of “Communication” and “Goods and different services” groups contributed by +0.01 p.p. each of them. Prices of “Clothing and footwear” group contributed by -0.04 p.p.. Prices of “Health” group contributed by -0.02 p.p.. Prices of “Transport” group contributed by -0.01 p.p..

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**Fig. 2 Contribute of main groups in annual rate**

**Yearly rates of main groups:** Compared to January 2018, prices increased the most in the group “Food and non-alcoholic beverage” by 4.3 %, followed by “Recreation and culture” and “Alcoholic beverages and tobacco” by 1.8 % each of them, “Hotels, coffee-house and restaurants” by 1.1 %, “Housing, water, electricity and other fuel” by 2.2 %, Transport” by 1.4 %, “Hotels, coffee-house and restaurants” by 0.8 %, “Education service” by 0.7 %, “Communication” by 0.4 %, etc. Prices of “Clothing and footwear” decreased by 0.8 %, followed by “Health” by 0.6 %.

Within the food group prices of “vegetables include potatoes” subgroup increased by 36.3 % followed by “milk, cheese and eggs” subgroup by 1.3%, “fish” by 1.0 %, etc. On the other hand prices of “fruit” subgroup are decreased 8.2 %, followed by “sugar, jams, honey, chocolate and sweets” by 2.6 %, “bread and cereals” by 1.5 %, etc.

**Monthly rates of main groups:** Compared with December 2018 prices increased the most in “Food and non-alcoholic beverage” group by 4.6%, followed by “Alcoholic beverages and tobacco” by 0.3 %, “Clothing and footwear” by 0.2 %, etc. The most decrease of the prices was noticed in the group “Transport” by 1.4 % followed by “Recreation and culture” by 0.6 %, “Furniture household goods and maintenance” by 0.1 %.

**Tab. 1 Consumer Price Index**

January 2015=100

Code	Groups	Weights	01-18	02-18	03-18	04-18	05-18	06-18	07-18	08-18	09-18	10-18	11-18	12-18	01-19
	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>107.6</b>
1	Food, and non-alcoholic beverages	37.0	110.8	113.1	114.1	112.5	109.2	108.8	108.2	109.1	109.5	108.4	107.8	110.6	115.7
2	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	3.5	102.9	103.0	103.6	103.6	103.3	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.3	103.4	103.7	104.4	104.7
3	Clothing and footwear	3.6	101.0	100.4	99.5	99.3	98.5	99.0	98.5	98.4	98.9	99.6	99.8	99.9	100.2
4	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	21.5	104.4	104.4	104.0	104.1	104.1	104.3	104.2	104.3	104.4	105.0	105.1	105.3	105.3
5	Furniture household goods and maintenance	5.6	100.1	100.3	100.2	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.7	100.2	100.1
6	Health	3.2	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.4	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.7
7	Transport	6.9	101.2	101.1	101.2	101.4	101.8	102.4	103.0	103.3	103.5	104.3	103.8	102.6	101.2
8	Communication	2.8	100.8	101.2	101.3	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.2	101.3	101.3
9	Recreation and culture	2.7	102.4	102.8	103.9	105.6	105.8	105.8	105.2	105.7	107.8	106.7	104.9	105.0	104.3
10	Education service	3.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.4	102.0	102.1	102.1	102.1
11	Hotels, coffee-houses and restaurants	4.1	100.7	100.8	100.9	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.1	101.2	101.2	101.8	101.8
12	Goods and different services	5.7	103.6	103.6	103.7	103.8	103.7	103.7	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.5	103.5	103.6	103.8

**Tab. 2 Annual rate of CPI**

Code	Groups	01-18/01-17	02-18/02-17	03-18/03-17	04-18/04-17	05-18/05-17	06-18/06-17	07-18/07-17	08-18/08-17	09-18/09-18	10-18/10-17	11-18/11-17	12-18/12-17	01-19/01-18
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>
1	Food, and non-alcoholic beverages	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	1.8	2.0	2.8	4.3
2	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.5	1.8
3	Clothing and footwear	1.1	2.9	1.8	3.4	2.2	3.3	2.3	2.4	0.6	-0.3	-0.4	-1.6	-0.8
4	Housing, water, Electricity, gas and other fuels	3.3	3.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.1	2.2	0.8
5	Furniture household goods and maintenance	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
6	Health	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-1.0	-0.5	-0.6
7	Transport	1.8	2.3	1.3	1.0	2.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.2	4.3	2.5	1.4	0.0
8	Communication	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
9	Recreation and culture	-0.8	-0.2	0.5	0.8	3.5	4.2	4.6	5.3	5.2	3.2	3.0	2.7	1.8
10	Education service	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
11	Hotels, coffee-houses and restaurants	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	Goods and different services	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2

For more information, visit INSTAT webpage: <http://www.instat.gov.al/>

Tab. 3 Monthly rate of CPI

		%												
Code	Groups	01-18	02-18	03-18	04-18	05-18	06-18	07-18	08-18	09-18	10-18	11-18	12-18	01-19
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>
1	Food, and non-alcoholic beverages	3.1	2.0	0.9	-1.4	-3.0	-0.3	-0.5	0.8	0.3	-1.0	-0.6	2.6	4.6
2	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3
3	Clothing and footwear	-0.5	-0.6	-0.9	-0.2	-0.8	0.5	-0.5	-0.2	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
4	Housing, water, Electricity, gas and other fuels	1.3	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0
5	Furniture household goods and maintenance	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	-0.1
6	Health	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.4	0.0
7	Transport	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.8	-0.5	-1.2	-1.4
8	Communication	0.0	0.4	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
9	Recreation and culture	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.7	0.2	0.0	-0.5	0.4	2.0	-1.0	-1.7	0.1	-0.6
10	Education service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	Hotels, coffee-houses and restaurants	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
12	Goods and different services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1

# METHODOLOGY

## - Methodological changes

In January of each year some methodological changes and new developments were carried out in CPI:

- Update of weights: Weights are changed; they are now based on the average expenditure from 2017 Household Budget Survey.
- Update of basket: The list of goods and service content 331 products.
- Update of list of the outlets where the prices are collected is updated.

## - Definitions

The annual rate measures the price change between the current month and the same month of the previous year. This measure is responsive to recent changes in price levels but can be influenced by one-off effect in either month

The monthly rate measures the price change between current month and previous month. Although up-to-date it can be affected by seasonal and other effects.

The 12-month average rate compares average Consumer Price Indices ant the latest 12 month to the average of the previous 12 months.