

BALANCE OF ELECTRIC POWER

Euro SDMX Metadata Structure

(ESMS)

1. Contact	2
2. Metadata update	2
3. Statistical presentation	2
4.1 Unit of measure	4
5.1 Reference period	4
6. Institutional mandate.....	4
7. Confidentiality	4
8. Release policy	5
9.1 Frequency of dissemination	6
10. Accessibility and clarity.....	6
11. Quality management.....	6
12. Relevance.....	7
13. Accuracy and reliability	7
14. Timeliness and punctuality	8
15. Coherence and comparability.....	8
16.1 Cost and burden	9
17. Data revision	9
18. Statistical processing.....	9
19. Comment.....	10
Annex.....	10

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2. Metadata update	
2.1. Metadata last certified	03.03.2026
2.2. Metadata last posted	03.03.2026
2.3. Metadata last update	03.03.2026
3. Statistical presentation	
3.1. Data description	<p>Electricity statistics are produced quarterly and annually, based on administrative sources on the amount of electricity in the country.</p> <p>Based on those data balance of electricity is compiled. The data are referred the production, import-export, exchange and consumption of electricity.</p>
3.2. Classification system	Not applicable for statistical activity of Balance of Electric Power.
3.3. Sector coverage	<p>The Balance of Electric Power provides statistical information on net domestic electricity production, gross electricity imports and exports, network losses, as well as final electricity consumption in the country.</p> <p>Electricity statistics are published on a quarterly basis, based on monthly data collected from administrative sources such as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • KESH sh.a., a state-owned joint stock company responsible for electricity generation and for the purchase and sale of electricity; • OSSH sh.a., a state-owned joint stock company responsible for

	<p>electricity distribution, as well as the construction, operation and maintenance of the distribution network;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • OST sh.a., a state-owned joint stock company operating the electricity transmission system. OST sh.a. ensures the necessary transmission capacities for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ the uninterrupted supply of electricity to distribution system substations and consumers directly connected to the transmission network; ○ the transmission of electricity produced from domestic sources; ○ the realization of electricity transit and exchanges.
<p>3.4. Statistical concepts and definitions</p>	<p>Available electricity refers to the quantity of electricity available in the country and is calculated as the sum of domestic electricity production and electricity imports (including exchanges), minus electricity exports (including exchanges).</p> <p>Net domestic production is calculated as the total electricity produced by all producers in the country, including hydroelectric plants, thermal power plants and other electricity producers.</p> <p>Thermoelectric energy refers to electricity produced by thermal power plants.</p> <p>Hydroelectric energy refers to electricity generated from water in hydroelectric plants.</p> <p>Own consumption and losses refer to electricity used by auxiliary activities of power plants directly related to electricity generation, such as water cooling, plant services, heating, lighting, etc.</p> <p>Independent private producers and concessionaires refer to private electricity producers which, in the case of Albania, include privatized former public plants or plants built by domestic or foreign private entities through concession contracts with the Republic of Albania. These producers are directly connected to the transmission system, licensed by the Energy Regulatory Authority (ERE), and may sell electricity or capacity to OST and OSSH to cover losses in the transmission and distribution systems, as well as to other customers.</p> <p>Other producers refer to electricity production from other energy sources, excluding hydroelectric and thermoelectric energy.</p> <p>Electricity exchange refers to the difference between electricity imports and exports. This also includes electricity transits and exchanges with countries in the region.</p> <p>Electricity consumption refers to the use of electricity by household and non-household consumers, as well as electricity losses in the network.</p> <p>Network losses include transmission losses (including own consumption in transmission) and distribution losses. Technical losses in distribution are estimated by OSSH sh.a., while non-technical losses represent the difference between total distribution losses and technical distribution losses.</p>

	<p>Consumption by consumers is equal to the sum of electricity consumed by household and non-household consumers.</p> <p>Households refer to the quantity of electricity consumed by households.</p> <p>Non-households refer to the quantity of electricity consumed by sectors such as industry, transport, agriculture, public services and other sectors, excluding household consumption.</p>
3.5. Statistical unit	All operators that made production, transmission or distribution of electricity.
3.6. Statistical population	All operators that made production, transmission or distribution of electricity.
3.7. Reference area	Balance of electric power comprises all territory of Albania.
3.8. Time coverage	The data collected for the Electricity Balance date back to 1993.
3.9. Base period	Not applicable.
4. Unit of measure	
4.1 Unit of measure	Electricity is measured in megawatt-hours.
5. Reference period	
5.1 Reference period	This report is based on reference year 2025.
6. Institutional mandate	
6.1. Legal acts and other agreements	<p>Balance of Electricity is based on:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. National Statistical Law No.17/2018 “On Official Statistics”; 2. Official Statistics National Program for the period 2022-2026; 3. Decisions of the Council of Statistics; 4. Memorandums of Understanding.
6.2. Data sharing	<p>Statistics related to electricity are transmitted to EUROSTAT as part of General balance of energy which is compiled by National Agency of Natural Resources.</p> <p>Additionally, INSTAT completes a series of questionnaires from international organizations regarding annual Electricity Energy Statistics in the country.</p>
7. Confidentiality	
7.1. Confidentiality - policy	The data collected are considered as strictly confidential and used only for

	<p>statistical purposes and scientific research in accordance with the National Statistical Law No.17/2018 “On Official Statistics”, date 10.03.2018 and the Law No. 124/2024 on the Protection of Personal Data. Article 31 of the Law on Official Statistics clearly define that all statistical information collected by INSTAT are confidential and may only be used or published in such summary tables that do not identify the information of the unit. The direct identification is called when a statistical unit is directly identified by the name, address or any officially recognized identification number. When data processing is performed in such a way as to enable the data subject to be identified, the data must be coded immediately so that the entities are no longer recognized.</p>
7.2. Confidentiality - data treatment	<p>Albanian Institute of Statistics protects and does not disseminate data it has obtained or it has access to, which enable the direct or indirect identification of the statistical units. Albania Institute of Statistics takes all appropriate preventive measures so as to render impossible the identification of individual statistical units by technical or other means that might reasonably be used by a third party. Statistical data that could potentially enable the identification of the statistical unit are disseminated by Albania Institute of Statistics if and only if:</p> <p>a) these data have been treated, as it is specifically set out in the Regulation, in such a way that their dissemination does not prejudice statistical confidentiality or</p> <p>b) the statistical unit has given its consent, without any reservations, for the disclosure of data.</p> <p>The confidential data that are transmitted to Albania Institute of Statistics are used exclusively for statistical purposes and the only persons who have the right to have access to these data are the personnel engaged in this task. Issues referring to the observance of statistical confidentiality are examined by the staff working in Albania Institute of Statistics. The responsibilities of this staff are to recommend on: which detailed level the statistical data can be disseminated, so as the identification, either directly or indirectly, of the surveyed statistical unit is not possible; the anonymization criteria for the microdata provided to users; the access granting to researchers on confidential data for scientific purposes.</p>
8. Release policy	
8.1. Release calendar	<p>Notifications about the dissemination of statistics are published in the release calendar, which is available on the website. The announcements and delays are per-announced in this calendar. In the case of delays, the date of the next publication and the explanation of the reasons for the delays are specified.</p>
8.2. Release calendar access	<p>The calendar of publications is available on INSTAT website.</p>
8.3. User access	<p>In line with the article 34 of Law No.17/2018 “On Official Statistics”, INSTAT disseminates statistics on INSTSAT website and other media for simultaneous access, respecting professional independence and in an objective, professional and transparent manner in which all users are treated equitably. The following dissemination channels are used to release the results of Balance of Electricity:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Website – online release;

	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. Written requests, (by mail or email); 3. Special publications; 4. Data request, section available for external users
9. Frequency of dissemination	
9.1 Frequency of dissemination	The dissemination of Balance of electric power is done quarterly and annually.
10. Accessibility and clarity	
10.1. News release	<p>The press release contains information on net domestic production, thermal energy, hydro power, own consumption and losses, production of independent private and concessionary producers, production of other producers, exchange of electricity, consumption of electricity, losses on network, use by consumers, use by family and non-family consumers.</p> <p>The format of press release has not been changed; it is defined by publication sector as well as the date of release. The press release of Balance of electric power is published online at INSTAT's website: Energy.</p>
10.2. Publications	Data of Balance of electric power are published on the official website of INSTAT as follow: Figures .
10.3. On-line database	All the information is available in both Albanian and English language. Since 2011, through the Pc-Axis system is provided to external users in web a longer time series data from 2000. A simple methodological explanation exists also in the web page. Access to the database is as following: Database .
10.4. Micro – data access	Access in micro-data is not applicable for Balance of electric power data.
10.5. Other	Users can send other specific requests for data through a dedicated section: Data request .
10.6. Documentation on methodology	A short explanation related to the definitions of the main concepts and methodological explanations are provided to users in the end of press releases and publications. Additional support information is given to internal users when needed or required. On the INSTAT website there is a section related to the methodology used for Balance of electric power data.
10.7. Quality documentation	Energy and Transport Statistics Sector unit document all the work process and procedure for “Balance of electricity power statistics” for internal purposes.
11. Quality managment	
11.1. Quality assurance	INSTAT is committed to quality assurance in the production of official statistics. Based on Law no. 17/2018 "On Official Statistics" , INSTAT uses statistical methods and processes in accordance with internationally accepted scientific principles and standards, and conducts continuous analysis to

	<p>improve the quality and provision of up-to-date statistics. In carrying out its tasks, INSTAT follows the general principles of quality management, in accordance with the European Statistics Code of Practice. INSTAT for quality assurance is guided by the following principles: impartiality, quality of statistical processes and products, user orientation, employee orientation, effectiveness of statistical processes and reducing the workload for respondents.</p>
11.2. Quality assessments	<p>Quality assurance is done through regular controls for operators operating in the field of electricity. Verifications include consistency of electricity values related to generation, consumption, exchange of electricity, network losses, consumer use, etc.</p> <p>Balance of electricity data are compared with previous year's data and checked for any large changes in the data, especially due to large deviations in the main variables concerned. When available data has statistical differences for then 5% we require reconfirmation of data for all the operators.</p>
12. Relevance	
12.1. User needs	<p>Users of Balance of electricity power are mostly external user like:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ministries and public administrations that uses these data for policy planning purposes: • Universities (teachers/graduate and post graduate students), • Research organizations, • Private firms, • The general public which gets the information via mass media through publications made by Statistical Office. <p>The publication is sent to a fix group of users by email. Some main indicators are sent also to European Commission.</p>
12.2. User satisfaction	<p>INSTAT annually conducts the Survey for Measuring User Satisfaction, the results of which are published on the web at the link: User Satisfaction Survey.</p>
12.3. Completeness	<p>The completeness of the data for Balance of electricity power for 2025 is judged by comparing the quality and quantity of indicators in the Official Statistics Program (2022-2026). The Completeness rate of Balance of electricity power statistics for 2025 is 100%.</p>
13. Accuracy and reliability	
13.1. Overall accuracy	<p>Overall, data has been searched with previous years to identify any significant changes in data performance as well as with electricity generation, transmission and distribution operators.</p>

13.2. Sampling error	Not applicable.								
13.3. Non - sampling error	<p>The non-sampling errors are mainly error of the administrative data sources reported data. Data review occurs only if the relevant institutions review the data sent to INSTAT for the purpose of updating or any potential human error. If the relevant institutions review the data sent to INSTAT, these changes will be reflected in the nearest publication and brief explanatory information will be provided to users.</p> <p>We do not have non-response of statistical units because the data are provided by administrative sources which have a legal obligation to respond to INSTAT requests. There is also no non-response at the variable level because each operator has a legal obligation to meet any indicators required by INSTAT.</p>								
14. Timeliness and punctuality									
14.1. Timeliness	<p>The results of the “Balance of electric power” are published on the INSTAT website 62 days after the end of the reference period (T + 62 days). The reference period of the Balance of electric power, 2025 results is 31 December 2025.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Reference period</td> <td>12/31/2025</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Date of publication</td> <td>3/3/2026</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Timeliness</td> <td>62</td> </tr> </table>	Reference period	12/31/2025	Date of publication	3/3/2026	Timeliness	62		
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14.2. Punctuality	<p>Balance of electric power data are published based on the publication calendar. The Balance of electric power publication has been punctual in time in 100% of the publications conducted over the years.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Reference period</td> <td>12/31/2025</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Date of announcement</td> <td>3/3/2026</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Date of publication</td> <td>3/3/2026</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Time lag</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </table>	Reference period	12/31/2025	Date of announcement	3/3/2026	Date of publication	3/3/2026	Time lag	0
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Time lag	0								
15. Coherence and comparability									
15.1. Comparability - geographical	The information of Balance of electric power data is geographically comparable because they are provided by administrative sources.								
15.2. Comparability - over time	The data from 2000 are comparable in time series those providing a comparability of 26 years (CC2=Jlast-Jfirst+1=26).								
15.3. Coherence - cross domain	Not applicable.								
15.4. Coherence - internal	The internal consistency of the data is checked before it is finalized. The links between variables are checked and coherence between different data series confirmed.								
16. Cost and burden									

16.1 Cost and burden	Only one employee at headquarters works to compile and produce Balance of electric power statistics. The costs of producing the electricity balance are minimal as official documents (via mail) and via email are used for data collection.
17. Data revision	
17.1. Data revision - policy	Revision policy of Balance of electric power is done in accordance with general revision policy introduced by INSTAT in the link below: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Revision Policy; • Errors Treatment Policy.
17.2. Data revision - practise	Balance of electric power data are revised if operators have announced any change in their data. We try to follow the standard guidelines and principles in the revisions done in collaboration with technical assistance. All the revisions are made transparent to the users and are part of each publication.
18. Statistical processing	
18.1. Source data	For the publication of electric power balance are used administrative sources as: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • KESH a.s, a state joint stock trading company, vertically integrated, which has the leading role and is the key producer of electricity in Albania; • OSSH a.s, a public company with 100% state-owned shares that carries out the supply and sales of electricity also the operation and management of the distribution network; • OST a.s, transmission system operator is a public company with 100% state-owned shares that operates in the electricity transmission system from the physical and distribution concepts.
18.2. Frequency of data collection	The publication of electric power balance is produced quarterly and annually, based on monthly data collected from administrative sources.
18.3. Data collection	Data collection is made based on the official request to operators for transmitting data via mail or electronic mail.
18.4. Data validation	Data validation is done by comparing actual data with the data of previous years.
18.5. Data compilation	Data compilation refers to the creation of an energy balance that equates the quantity available for consumption with the quantity consumed locally. In the case of statistical differences in these quantities, it is judged on the quality and accuracy of the data and is forwarded to the operators for data conformation and reasoning.

18.6. Adjustment	Not applicable. No seasonal adjustments are made to the data collected.
19. Comment	
Annex	