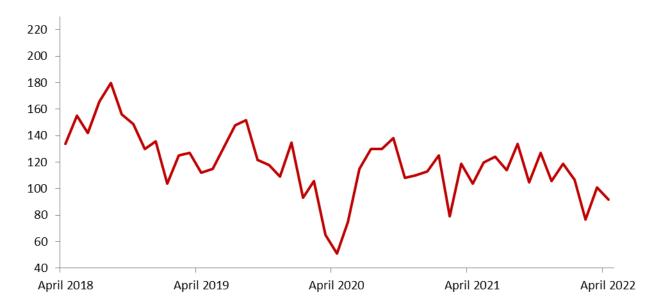


## **Road accidents**

## **April 2022**

**Tirana, 18 May 2022:** In April 2022, are counted 92 road accidents, from 104 accidents occurred in April 2021, decreased by 11.5 % compared to the same period of the previous year. In the first four months of 2022, are counted 377 road accidents, from 427 accidents in the first four months of 2021, decreasing by 11.7 % compared to the same period of the previous year.

Fig. 1 Monthly road accidents, April 2018 – April 2022



Source: General Directorate of State's Police, INSTAT calculations

In April 2022, the number of casualties (killed and injured) is 132 from 145 persons in April 2021. In the first four months of 2022, the number of casualties is 524 from 563 persons compared to the same period of the previous year.

In April 2022, the number of killed from road accidents is 10 persons from 12 killed persons in April 2021. In the first four months of 2022, the number of killed from road accidents are 56 from 70 persons compared to the same period of the previous year.

In April 2022, road accidents, in 84.8 % of cases, occurred as a result of the driver's behavior. The highest number of accidents in this month was carried out by the age group of 45-59, accounting for 23.9 % of the total number of accidents. Accidents in this age group have decreased by 4.3 %, compared to the same period of the previous year.

In the first four months of 2022, road accidents, in 13.3 % of the cases, occurred as a result of pedestrian behavior. During this period, the number of accidents by the pedestrian behavior has decreased 39.0 % compared to the same period of the previous year.

Tab. 1 Road accidents and number of casualties by gender

| Period                | Total     | K      | illed persons |        | Injured persons |  |  |
|-----------------------|-----------|--------|---------------|--------|-----------------|--|--|
| reliou                | Accidents | Female | Male          | Female | Male            |  |  |
| April 2021            | 104       | 4      | 8             | 43     | 90              |  |  |
| April 2022            | 92        | 2      | 8             | 40     | 82              |  |  |
| The annual change (%) | -11.5     | -50.0  | 0.0           | -7.0   | -8.9            |  |  |
| January-April 2021    | 427       | 13     | 57            | 154    | 339             |  |  |
| January-April 2022    | 377       | 11     | 45            | 138    | 330             |  |  |
| The annual change (%) | -11.7     | -15.4  | -21.1         | -10.4  | -2.7            |  |  |

Source: General Directorate of State's Police, INSTAT's calculation

Tab. 2 Road accidents and number of killed persons by users of road

| Period                | Behavior of the<br>driver | Accidents by<br>Behavior of the<br>pedestrian | Behavior of the driver | Killed persons by<br>Behavior of the<br>pedestrian |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|---|------------------------|--|
| April 2021            | 86                        | 18  | 10                     | 2  |
| April 2022            | 78                        | 14  | 10                     | 0  |
| The annual change (%) | -9.3                      | -22.2   | 0.0                    | -100.0   |
| January-April 2021    | 345                       | 82  | 60                     | 10   |
| January-April 2022    | 327                       | 50  | 51                     | 5  |
| The annual change (%) | -5.2                      | -39.0   | -15.0                  | -50.0  |

Source: General Directorate of State's Police, INSTAT's calculation

Tab. 3 Road accidents by driver's age

| Period                | 0 - 24<br>years old | 25- 34<br>years old | 35- 44<br>years old | 45-59<br>years old | 60+<br>years old | Left the accident scene |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| April 2021            | 22                  | 25                  | 19                  | 23                 | 11               | 4                       |
| April 2022            | 20                  | 21                  | 10                  | 22                 | 9                | 10                      |
| The annual change (%) | -9.1                | -16.0               | -47.4               | -4.3               | -18.2            | 150.0                   |
| January-April 2021    | 92                  | 116                 | 82                  | 71                 | 36               | 30                      |
| January-April 2022    | 75                  | 97                  | 72                  | 74                 | 34               | 25                      |
| The annual change (%) | -18.5               | -16.4               | -12.2               | 4.2                | -5.6             | -16.7                   |

Source: General Directorate of State's Police, INSTAT's calculation

Tab. 4 Road accidents and number of killed persons by regions

|             | Accidents     |               | Killed persons |               | Accidents               |                         | Killed persons          |                         |
|-------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Period      | April<br>2021 | April<br>2022 | April<br>2021  | April<br>2022 | January - April<br>2021 | January - April<br>2022 | January - April<br>2021 | January - April<br>2022 |
| Albania     | 104           | 92            | 12             | 10            | 427                     | 377                     | 70                      | 56                      |
| Berat       | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0             | 7                       | 10                      | 0                       | 2                       |
| Diber       | 4             | 0             | 1              | 0             | 10                      | 3                       | 2                       | 2                       |
| Durres      | 6             | 7             | 1              | 1             | 30                      | 25                      | 7                       | 13                      |
| Elbasan     | 3             | 2             | 0              | 1             | 22                      | 9                       | 5                       | 6                       |
| Fier        | 10            | 6             | 4              | 2             | 36                      | 24                      | 12                      | 10                      |
| Gjirokaster | 8             | 6             | 0              | 0             | 25                      | 22                      | 2                       | 1                       |
| Korce       | 5             | 5             | 1              | 2             | 18                      | 18                      | 4                       | 3                       |
| Kukes       | 0             | 5             | 0              | 1             | 13                      | 20                      | 2                       | 3                       |
| Lezhe       | 15            | 11            | 1              | 1             | 48                      | 41                      | 9                       | 4                       |
| Shkoder     | 3             | 0             | 1              | 0             | 7                       | 9                       | 3                       | 3                       |
| Tirana      | 49            | 46            | 3              | 2             | 201                     | 183                     | 17                      | 7                       |
| Vlore       | 1             | 4             | 0              | 0             | 10                      | 13                      | 7                       | 2                       |

Source: General Directorate of State's Police

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Methodology

The purpose of the monthly publication of accidents is to present the results and indicators of road accidents such as: the change in the number of monthly accidents, number of killed and injured persons by road accidents classified by gender, the behavior of road users, age and counties in the country comparing with the same period a year ago. The General Directorate of State Police is the institution that provides INSTAT with a comprehensive system of information on road accidents.

**Definitions** 

**Accidents:** Unwanted or unintended sudden event or a specific chain of such events which have harmful consequences.

**Injury accident:** Any accident involving at least one road vehicle in motion on a public road or private road to which the public has right of access, resulting in at least one injured or killed person.

**Person killed:** It is considered any person killed immediately or dying within 30 days as a result of the accident, excluding suicides.

**Person injured:** Any person who as result of an accident was not killed immediately or not dying within 30 days, but sustained an injury, normally needing medical treatment, excluding attempted suicides.

The behavior of the driver: It implies when the driver does not comply with the traffic rules according to the "Road Code" as sudden braking, ignores signs (signaling) traffic, disregard the speed limit, etc.

**Pedestrian Behavior:** It implies when pedestrian does not comply with the traffic rules according to the "Road Code" as crossing the road carelessly, etc.

**Source of data:** The data are provided by Ministry of Internal Affairs/General directorate of State's Police.

The data of a last month on killed persons by road accidents are preliminary and subject of revision. For more: <u>Statistical Revision</u> <u>Policy</u>.

## **Explanation of Symbols**

- 0 value less than half of unit of measure
- no value
- (...) missing data