

Logo UNDP



# **Domestic Violence SURVEY Albania 2013**



INFORMATIVE MODULE (MODHI)		
HH1. PSU:		HH4. Household number __ __
HH2. Interviewer code	__	
HH3. Day/Month/Year of interview :	__ / __ / ____ /	
HH5. Name Surname of Household Head :		
<i>Once you have completed the questionnaire, fill in the informations requested below:</i>		
HH6. Interview status		
Completed	1	
Not at home	2	
Refused	3	
HH did not found / destroyed	4	
Not used for living in	5	
Other (specify) _____	6	
HOUSEHOLD ROSTER		
HH7. ID Code of the woman interviewed ( 18 -55 years old )		
HH8. Number of other HH members		
HH9. Total number of HH members :		
Interviewer notes:		
Information on HH, PSU, etc on the Sticker		
go to the next module		

**MODHL**

**HOUSEHOLD ROSTERMODHL)**

In this module should be register all family members currently residing in the house. Their registration will be done starting from the household head, followed by the other adult family members and then children (by age). If this paper is not enough for the family composition (more family members) continue to the succes<sup>ve</sup> sheet

						Here are asked only persons 15 years old and above			Here are asked only persons 6 years old and above			
HL1	HL2	HL3	HL4	HL5	HL5/a	HL6	HL7		HL8	HL9	HL10	
<i>ID Code</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Relationship to head :</i>	<i>Sex :</i>	<i>Age:</i>	<i>Date of birth:</i>	<i>What is the present marital status of [NAME]?</i>	<i>What religion does [NAME] belongs to?</i>		<i>Has [Name] ever attended school?</i>	<i>What is the highest grade [Name] have completed in school? In which level?</i>		
		Head 1	<b>1.Male</b>	<b>How old is [NAME] today?</b>		<i>Circle one of possibilities above:   </i>			<b>1. Yes</b>	<b>GRADE:</b> 0 No education 1 Primary 2 Primary 8-9 years 3 Gymnazium 4 University 5 Post University 9 - Don't know		
		Spouse / Partner 2										
		Child / Adopted child 3	<b>2.Female</b>	<b>Indcate completed years</b>	<i>Indicate four figures</i>	<b>Married / Living together 1</b>	<b>Muslim 1</b>	<b>Orthodox 2</b>	<b>2. No (pass to the next person)</b>	<b>LEVEL:</b> Highest level completed_ 98 - don't know 00 - less than 1		
		Niece / Nephew 4										
		Grandchild 5				<b>Widow/er 2</b>	<b>Catholic 3</b>					
		Father / Mother 6				<b>Divorced 3</b>	<b>Bektashian 4</b>					
		Sister / Brother 7				<b>Separated 4</b>	<b>Other 5</b>					
		Daughter / Son in law 8				<b>Single 5</b>	<b>Atheist 6</b>					
		Brother / Sister in law 9										
		Grandfather / Mother 10										
		Father / Mother in law 11										
	Other relative 12											
	Not related 13											
<b>Num</b>	<b>Inicials</b>	<b>relacioni</b>	<b>M F</b>	<b>Age</b>	<b>Year of bi</b>	<b>Marital status</b>	<b>Religion</b>		<b>Yes No</b>	<b>Grade</b>	<b>Level</b>	
01		01	1 2	_____	_____	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5 6		1 2	1 2 3 4 9	_____	
02			1 2	_____	_____	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5 6		1 2	1 2 3 4 9	_____	
03			1 2	_____	_____	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5 6		1 2	1 2 3 4 9	_____	
04			1 2	_____	_____	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5 6		1 2	1 2 3 4 9	_____	
05			1 2	_____	_____	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5 6		1 2	1 2 3 4 9	_____	
06			1 2	_____	_____	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5 6		1 2	1 2 3 4 9	_____	
07			1 2	_____	_____	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5 6		1 2	1 2 3 4 9	_____	
08			1 2	_____	_____	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5 6		1 2	1 2 3 4 9	_____	
09			1 2	_____	_____	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5 6		1 2	1 2 3 4 9	_____	

If the there are more than 9 members in the household got ot the next page

[illegible]

## MODSE

Module of the socio - economic characteristics (MODSE)						
These questions will be made on the conditions in which the family lives						
SE1. Please tell me if this family or any member of it, has any of the following items:	Flush toilet	01	SE3.What is the main source of water supply system used by this household?	Pipes inside the house	01	>SE5
	Heating system	02		Pipes in the garden	02	>SE5
	Refrigerator	03		Well (in the house or garden)	03	>SE5
	Colour TV	04		Public well	04	
	Washing machine	05		Public pipes	05	
	VCR / DVD	06		Water from spring	06	
(READ 01-14):	Working Car	07		River, lake, pond or similar	07	
You can choose more than one possibility	Fixed telephone	08		Bottled water	08	>SE5
	Mobile telephone	09		Water truck	09	
	Summer resort (villa)	10		Other (specify)	10	
	Conditioner	11		No answer or DK	98	
	Electric or gas cooking fuel	12				
	Computer	13				
	Satellite antenna	14				
SE2. Which of the following describes best your dwelling situation.	A. Dwelling:		SE4. How much time you need to reach the source, to get water and to return back home?	- Number of minutes	___	
	Owner of the dwelling	01		- Don't know	999	
	Rented house	02				
			SE5. In how many rooms do you and your family live in (not including bathrooms and kitchens)?	ROOMS	___	
Record the first one of the options under the "A" and then one of the "B" part .	B. Type of cohabitation					
	With your current family	01				
	With your family origin	02				
	With relatives / friends	03				
	Other (SPECIFY):	04	SE6. How many hours per day do you have electricity?	HOURS	___	
				DK / Not sure	98	

go to the next module

Marriage Module, the use of contraceptives and sexual behavior: (M0DMA)			
Here is asked the woman selected in the age group 18-55. Ensure the privacy of the woman.			
MA.00	The woman selected for this section	ID CODE — —	AGE — —
MA1. Are currently married or living with a man?	Yes, currently married Yes, living with a man No, not in any relationship	1 2 3	3=>MA3
MA2.The age in years of your husband / partner? <i>Fill the age and go to MA4</i>	Age in Years  DK	— —  98	=>MA4  =>MA4
MA3. Have you ever been married or lived with a man?	Yes, formerly married Yes, lived with a man No	1 2 3	3=> MA8
MA4. Have you been married or lived with a man more than once?	Just once More than once	1 2	
MA5. In which month and year did you marry the first time or lived with a man the first time?	Month   Year	— — DK month 98  — — — — DK year 9998	
MA6. check MA5: “ When month and year are known - >Go to MA8 “ When month and year are unknown -> Go to MA7			
MA7. How old were you when you started to live with your husband/partner for te first time?	Age in years	— —	
MA8. Have you ever had sexual intercourses (within or out of marriage)?	Yes No	1 2	2 =>MA17
MA9. Do you use methods to prevent pregnancy?	Yes No	1 2	2=> MA15
MA10 Which method you use?  (multicheck question)	Female sterilization Male sterilization Tablets / pills Injections Condom Diaphragm Breastfeeding Following the time you cannot get pregnant Withdrawal	01 12 03 04 05 06 07 08 09	

	Other (specify)	10	
MA11. Who decides on contraceptives?	You	1	
	Husband	2	=> MA15
	Both of you	3	=> MA13
	Refuse/ no answer		=> MA13
MA12. If you decide to use contraceptives, does husband / partner know that you are using this method?	Yes	1	
	No	2	
MA13. Did it happened that your husband / partner did not allow you to use this methods to avoid pregnancy?	Yes	1	
	No	2	=> MA15
MA14. How did your husband / partner expressed to refuse to use the contraceptive method?	Showed that he disagrees	1	
	Screamed / got mad at me	2	
	Thrown away the contraceptive	3	
	Accused me that I am not a good	4	
	Threatened to beat me up	5	
	Threatened to leave me/threw me	6	
	Scoffed at me	7	
	Said it is not necessary	8	
	Beat me	9	
	He performed sexual intercourses by force without my consent	11	
	Other (specify)	10	
MA15. During the last 12 months did you have sexual intercourses with your partner without your consent?	Never	1	
	Very rarely	2	
	Sometimes	3	
	Continuously / Occasionally	4	
	DK/no answer	98	
MA 16. Do you think you are at risk to get HIV or other infections sexually transmitted ?	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	DK / Not sure	98	
MA17. Have you ever made a test for the following problems? Please put a cross in the boxes that you belong to.	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>DK / Not sure</b>
A) HIV/AIDS	1	2	98
B) Hepatitis B	1	2	98
C) Hepatitis C	1	2	98
MA18. Have you had any sexually transmitted infections?			
A) Last year	1	2	98
B) Last 6 months	1	2	98
C) Last month	1	2	98
D) Sometime in the past	1	2	98
E) Never	1	2	98



Module of domestic violence toward women (MODDV)					
Check for presence of others					
DV.00	Woman selected for this section				CODE — —
DV.01	Make sure of the presence of others				
	Do not continue until effective privacy is ensured	PRIVACY OBTAINED		1	go on with the questionnaire
		PRIVACY NOT POSSIBLE		2	→ DV.35
Now i want to ask you about some important aspects of a woman's life. I know that some of these questions are very personal. However your sincere answers are crucial for helping to understand the condition of women in Albania.					
DV.02	Check MA1				
		Currently married/living with a man		→	DV.03
		Formerly married/lived with a man		→	DV.03
		Never married/never lived with a man		→	DV.14
DV.03	First I am going to ask you about some situation that happen to some women.Please, tell me if these apply to your relationship with your (last) husband/partner?				
			DV03/2 How often did this happen during the last 12 months?		
DV.03			Never	Sometimes ( 1-4 times)	Frequently ( 5 or more times)
	A) My husband is (was) jealous or angry if you talk to other men	Yes 1 → No 2	1	2	3
	B) My husband accuses me of being unfaithful	Yes 1 → No 2	1	2	3
	C) My husband does not permit (permitted) me to meet my female friends	Yes 1 → No 2	1	2	3
	D) My husband limit/ed my contacts with my family	Yes 1 → No 2	1	2	3
	E) My husband insists/insisted on knowing where I am at all times	Yes 1 → No 2	1	2	3
	F) My husband does not give me cash	Yes 1 → No 2	1	2	3
	G) My husband doubts/doubted me for infidelity;	Yes 1 → No 2	1	2	3
DV04	Now if you will permit me, I need to ask you some more questions about your relationship with your (last) husband/partner.If we should come to any question you don't want to answer, just let me know and we will go on to the next				
DV04/1	Does/did your (last) partner ever:		DV04/2 How often did this happen during the last 12 months?		
	Check HL6 - Ask only if respondent is not a widow.		Never	Sometimes ( 1-4 times)	Frequently ( 5 or more times)
	A) Shout at you and insult you?	Yes 1 → No 2	1	2	3
	B)Say or do something to humiliate you in front of others?	Yes 1 → No 2	1	2	3
	C)To ignore you	Yes 1 → No 2	1	2	3
	E)Threaten to hurt or harm you or someone close to you?	Yes 1 → No 2	1	2	3
	F) To talk to you in a manner to make you feel bad and worthless ?	Yes 1 → No 2	1	2	3
	G) Makes/made decisions that should been mine to yours to take?	Yes 1 → No 2	1	2	3
	H) Makes threats to physically harm you?	Yes 1 → No 2	1	2	3

	I) Destroys/destroyed something that was important to you?	Yes 1 → No 2	1	2	3
	J) Said things like, "If I can't have you then no one can"?	Yes 1 → No 2	1	2	3
<b>DV.05</b>	<b>Did ever happened that your (ex) husband/partner practise violence on you in one of the following forms:</b> <i>Check HL6 -ASK ONLY IF THE ANSWERER IS NOT A WIDOWER</i>		DV05/2 How often did that happened the last 12 months		
			Never	Sometimes (	Frequently ( 5
	A)To through or push you ...?	YES 1 → NO 2	1	2	3
	B)To beat you?	YES 1 → NO 2	1	2	3
	C)To pull your hear?	YES 1 → NO 2	1	2	3
	D)To hit you with some object or something else that could hurt you ?	YES 1 → NO 2	1	2	3
	E)To kick you?	YES 1 → NO 2	1	2	3
	F) Tried to burn you on purpose?	YES 1 → NO 2	1	2	3
	G)Threaten you with a knife or any other weapon?	YES 1 → NO 2	1	2	3
	H) Force you to perform any sexual intercourse with him even when you did not want to?	YES 1 → NO 2	1	2	3
	I) Force you to perform any humiliating sexual acts which you didn't want to ?	YES 1 → NO 2	1	2	3
	J) Dragged you?	YES 1 → NO 2	1	2	3
	K) Tried to choke you?	YES 1 → NO 2	1	2	3
	L) Slapped you?	YES 1 → NO 2	1	2	3
	M) Slammed you against something	YES 1 → NO 2	1	2	3
	N) Tried to hurt you by choking or suffocating you?	YES 1 → NO 2	1	2	3
<b>DV 06</b>	<b>Check question DV.05 (A-N):</b>	AT LEAST ONE "YES"		→	<b>DV07</b>
		NO A SINGLE "YES"		→	<b>DV09</b>
<b>DV07</b>	How long after you first got married to/ started living with your (last) husband/partner did (this or any of these things) first happen? <i>If less than one year, record "00"</i>	NUMBER OF YEARS BEFORE MARRIAGE/BEFORE LIVING TOGETHER	____		
			95		
<b>DV08</b>	Did the following ever happen as a result of what your (last) husband/partner did to you:		DV08/2 How often did that happened the last 12 months		
			Never	Sometimes (1-4 times)	Frequently (5 or more times)
	A) Did you had cuts,bruises or aches?	YES → NO	1	2	3
	B) Did you had eye injuries,burns,sprains or dislocations?	YES → NO	1	2	3
	C) Deep wounds,broken bones, broken teeth or any other serious injury?	YES → NO	1	2	3
	D)Had you ever lost conscience in these cases?	YES → NO	1	2	3
	E) Did you have head injuries?	YES → NO	1	2	3
	F) Did you have abdominal injuires?	YES → NO	1	2	3

DV08/a	Ever happened that the consequences of violence were such to detain you from :		If "yes" record how many days:		
		No	2		
	A) House maintenance / child care	YES → Days	— —		
		NO			
	B) Work	YES → Days	— —		
		NO			
DV09	Have you ever hit, slapped, kicked or done anything else to physically hurt your (last) husband/partner at times when he was not already beating or physically hurting you?		YES NO	1 2	DV.12
DV10	CHECK HL.6	RESPONDENT IS A WIDOW	→		DV. 12
		RESPONDENT IS NOT A WIDOW	→		DV.11
DV11	In the last 12 months, how often have you done this to your husband/partner?	NOT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS		1	
		SOMETIMES( 1-4 TIMES)		2	
		FREQUENTLY ( 5 OR MORE TIMES)		3	
DV12	Does (did) your husband/partner drink alcohol?	YES		1	→ DV.14
		NO		2	
DV13	How often does (did) he get drunk ?	NEVER		1	
		SOMETIMES		2	
		OFTEN		3	
DV14			YES	NO	REF. /NO ANSWER
	EVER MARRIED/LIVED WITH A MAN				
	From the time you were 15 years old has anyone other than your husband/partner hit,slapped,kicked or done anything else to hurt you physically? CHECKMA.I:		1	2	98
	NEVER MARRIED/NEVER LIVED WITH A MAN				
	From the time you were 15 years old has anyone other than your husband/partner hit,slapped,kicked or done anything else to hurt you physically? CHECKMA.I:		1	2	98
DV15	"Who has hurt you in this way?"			Yes	No
	Anyone else? RECORD ALL MENTIONED:	Mother/Step-Mother	01	1	2
		Father/Step-Father	02	1	2
		Sister/Brother	03	1	2
		Daughter/Son	04	1	2
		Other relative	05	1	2
		Former husband/partner	06	1	2
		Current boyfriend	07	1	2
		Former boyfriend	08	1	2
		Mother in law	09	1	2
		Father in law	10	1	2
		Other in law	11	1	2
		Teacher	12	1	2
		Police/Soldier	13	1	2
		Other (specify)	14	1	2
	CHECK DV15	ONLY ONE PERSON MENTIONED IN DV 15	→	DV. 17	
		MORE THAN ONE PERSON MENTIONED IN DV 15	→	DV.15/a	
DV15/a	Who has hit,slapped,kicked or done something to physically hurt you most often?	Mother/Step-Mother	01		
		Father/Step-Father	02		
		Sister/Brother	03		
	single check	Daughter/Son	04		
		Other relative	05		
		Former husband/partner	06		
		Current boyfriend	07		

		Former boyfriend	08	
		Mother in law	09	
		Father in law	10	
		Other in law	11	
		Teacher	12	
		Police/Soldier	13	
		Other (specify)	14	
<b>DV16</b>	In the last 12 months, how many times has this person hit,slapped,kicked or done anything else to physically hurt you?		NUMBER OF TIMES	
<b>DV17</b>	Have you ever been pregnant?	Yes		
		No		→ <b>DV.20</b>
<b>DV18</b>	Has anyone ever hit, slapped, kicked or done anything else physically hurt you while you were pregnant?	YES	1	
		NO	2	→ <b>DV.20</b>
<b>DV19</b>	WHO has done any of these things to physically hurt you while you were pregnant?		Yes	No
	Anyone else?	Mother-Step-Mother	01	1 2
		Father/Step-Father	02	1 2
		Sister/Brother	03	1 2
		Daughter/Son	04	1 2
		Other relative	05	1 2
		Former husband/partner	06	1 2
		Current boyfriend	07	1 2
		Former boyfriend	08	1 2
		Mother in law	09	1 2
		Father in law	10	1 2
		Other in law	11	1 2
		Teacher	12	1 2
		Police/Soldier	13	1 2
		Other (specify)	14	1 2
<b>DV.20</b>	CHECK MA8= 1 Ever had sex?	HAS EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSES		→ <b>DV.21</b>
		NEVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSES		→ <b>DV.25</b>
<b>DV.21</b>	The first time you had sexual intercourse, would you say that you had it because you wanted to, or because you were forced to have it against your will?	Wanted to	1	
		Forced to	2	
		Ref./No response	98	
<b>DV.22</b>	CHECK MA1 if "Ever married/lived with a man" answer "A" if never been married/lived with a man, answer " B"	YES	NO	REF. /NO ANSWER
	A. EVER MARRIED/LIVED WITH A MAN			
	In the last 12 months, has anyone other than your (current/last) husband/partner forced you to have sexual intercourse against your will?	1	2	98
	B. NEVER MARRIED/LIVED WITH A MAN			
	In the last 12 months,has anyone forced you to have sexual intercourse against your will?	1	2	98
<b>DV.23</b>	CHECK DV.21 and DV.22	DV.21 = "1" or "98"		
		Dhe DV. 22 = "2" or "98"		→ <b>DV. 24</b>
		OTHER		→ <b>DV. 26</b>
<b>DV.24</b>	CHECK DV05 (H) and DV05 (I)	DV.05(H) IS NOT "1"		
		AND		
		DV.05(I) IS NOT "1"		→ <b>DV.25</b>
		OTHER		→ <b>DV.26</b>
<b>DV. 25</b>	At any time in your life, as a chid or as an adult, has anyone forced you in any way to have sexual	YES	1	
		NO	2	→ <b>DV28</b>

	intercourse or perform any other sexual acts?		REF/NO ANSWER		98 → DV.28
DV.26	How old were you the first time you were forced to have sexual intercourse or perform any other sexual		AGE IN YEARS		
			DON'T KNOW	98	
DV.27	Who was the person who was forcing you at that time?	Current husband/partner Former husband/partner Boyfriend/Former Boyfriend Father Step-Father Other relative Step-Father Acquaintance Family friend Teacher Employer/Someone at work Police/Soldier Priest/Religious leader Stranger Other (specify)	01 02 03  04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11  12 13 14 15		
DV.28	CHECK DV. 05 (A-I), DV.14, DV.18, DV.22 and DV25	AT LEAST ONE "YES"		→	DV.29
		NOT A SINGLE "YES"		→	DV.35
DV.29	Thinking about what you yourself have experienced among the different things we have been talking about, have you ever tried to seek help to stop (the/these) person(s) from doing this to you again?		YES NO	1 2 →	DV.33
DV.30	From whom have you sought help?  Anyone else?  RECORD ALL MENTIONED and then record the number of cases for H-L options	Own family Husband/partner's family Former husband/partner Former boyfriend Friends Other relative Religious leaders Doctor/Medical Personnel Police Lawyer Judge Social services Other (specify)	A B C D E F G H I J K L X	YES 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	NO 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
DV.30//1	If you payed (even under-handed) for any of the services of the options H-K, please tell me how much have you payed in average in the last 12 months?*	H. Medical Personnel I. Police J. Lawyer K. Judge	Amount (in thousand lek)	Transh	Refer to the transh below
DV.31	CHECK DV. 30 (H-K),	If one of the alternatives has been circled	→		DV.33
		If no one of the alternatives has been circled	→		DV.32
DV.32	Which was the main reason that you never seek medical or legal help?		Yes No		
		01 Don't know where to seek help	1 2		
		02 No improvement would have been made	1 2		
		03 Uncomfortable, because the person was not willing to help	1 2		

			04	1	2
		Fear for being beaten even			
	<i>You can choose more than one alternative</i>	Fear of divorce/End of rela	05	1	2
		Thinks she will not be take	06	1	2
		Violence is normal/No reas	07	1	2
		Fear from losing the childr	08	1	2
		Thinks she will be blamed	09	1	2
		Create a bad reputation to	10	1	2
		OTHER	11		
		DK/REF	98	1	2
Only if the woman has a child.					
<b>DV33</b>	To your opinion, did this violence influenced your child?		YES	1	
			NO	2	→ DV35
			No children	3	→ DV35
			DK	98	→ DV35
<b>DV34</b>	Please, tell me how was your child influenced :		YES	NO	
	<i>For each possibility, circle "YES" or "NO"</i>	A.Has witnessed violence	1	2	
		B.Children live in fear	1	2	
		C.C hildren were hurted to	1	2	
		D.Children left home and live with relatives	1	2	
		E.Diminished learning cap	1	2	
		F.Other (specify)_____			
Thank the respondent for her cooperation and reassure her about the confidentiality of her answers.					
<b>DV.35</b>	Did you had to interrupt the interview because some adult was trying to listen or came into the room, or interfered in any other way?		YES	YES, MORE THAN ONCE	NO
		HUSBAND	1	2	3
		OTHER MALE ADULT	1	2	3
		FEMALE ADULT	1	2	3
<b>DV.36</b>	Interviewer's comments/explanation for not completing the domestic violence module				